

受験番号	
得点	

COVID-19（新型コロナウイルス感染症）の予防策に関する WHO（世界保健機関）の以下の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

This page includes advice from WHO on ways to protect yourself and prevent the spread of COVID-19.

① **Keep yourself and others safe: Do it all!**

- (1) Get vaccinated as soon as it's your turn.
- (2) Keep physical distance of at least 1 meter from others, even if they don't appear to be sick. Avoid crowds and close contact.
- Wear a properly fitted mask when physical distancing is not possible and in poorly ventilated settings.
- (3) Clean your hands frequently with alcohol-based hand rub or soap and water.
- (4) Cover your mouth and nose with tissues when you cough or sneeze.
- (5) Dispose of used tissues immediately and clean hands regularly.
- If you develop symptoms or test positive for COVID-19, self-isolate until you recover.

② **Make your environment safer.**

The risks of getting COVID-19 are higher in crowded and inadequately ventilated spaces where infected people spend long period of time together in close proximity.

To make your environment as safe as possible:

- (6) Avoid 3Cs: spaces that are closed, crowded or involve close contact.
- Meet people outside. (7) Outdoor gatherings are safer than indoor ones, particularly if indoor spaces are smaller and without outdoor air coming in.

③ **What to do if you feel unwell?**

- If you have a fever, cough and difficulty breathing, seek medical attention at once. (8) Call by telephone first and follow the directions of your local health authority.
- Know the full range of symptoms of COVID-19. (9) The most common symptoms of COVID-19 are fever, dry cough, tiredness and loss of taste and smell. Less common symptoms include ache and pains, headache, sore throat, red irritated eyes, diarrhea, a skin rash or dislocation of fingers or toes.
- (10) If you need to leave house or have someone near you, wear a properly fitted mask to avoid infecting others.

– World Health Organization: *Advice for the public* (updated on October 1, 2021)

注) vaccinate: ワクチンを接種する physical distance: (他人との) 間隔 avoid: 避ける
 a properly fitted mask: 適切に装着したマスク poorly ventilated settings: 換気の悪い場所
 alcohol-based hand rub: 手指消毒用アルコール sneeze: くしゃみをする
 dispose of: 捨てる test positive: 検査で陽性とする self-isolate: 自主隔離する
 inadequately ventilated spaces: 換気が不十分な場所 in close proximity: すぐ傍で
 outdoor gatherings: 屋外での集まり seek medical attention: 病院で診察を受ける
 local health authority: 地域の保健機関 common symptom: 一般的な症状
 smell: 嗅覚 diarrhea: 下痢 dislocation: 脱臼 infect: 感染させる

問題：本文の各下線部 (1)～(10) を日本語に訳しなさい。

- (1) _____
- (2) _____
- (3) _____
- (4) _____
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- (6) _____
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- (8) _____
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- (10) _____